## Tandem Cascade Photoelectrochemical Devices



Catalysts in the cascade operated at different, light-controlled potentials

## Scientific Achievement:

Design principles have been developed for the concept of cascade photoelectrocatalysis.

## Significance and Impact:

Co-design connects electrical architecture to cascade chemical pathways. Cascade devices can be more efficient and less sensitive to variations in catalyst activity than devices with a single catalyst.

## **Research Details:**

- 3-terminal tandem (3TT) photovoltaic cell coupled to selective electrocatalysts
- Two step conversion of CO<sub>2</sub> to ethylene via CO intermediate used as model system

UC UC San Diego

Equivalent circuit model finds optimal operating conditions

Kong, C. J.; Warren, E. L.; Greenaway, A. L.; Prabhakar, R. R.; Tamboli, A. C.; Ager, J. W. Sustain. Energy Fuels 2021, 5, 6361–6371. DOI:10.1039/D1SE01322J and US Provisional Patent App. No. 63/074,817

Joel W. Ager, LBNL; Emily Warren and Adele Tamboli, NREL



Supported by the Office of Basic Energy Sciences' Fuels

from Sunlight Hub under Award Number DE-SC0021266